



# **UNIT 10 VISUAL VOCABULARY**

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Ancient China



# HUANG HE RIVER



**WHERE THE  
CHINESE 1ST  
SETTLED.**

- ALSO KNOWN AS THE **YELLOW RIVER**
- FLOODING PROVIDED IRRIGATION FOR FARMING.

# CHANG JIANG RIVER



## THE LONGEST RIVER IN ASIA.

- ALSO KNOWN AS THE **YANGTZE** RIVER.
- IRRIGATES FIELDS TO GROW RICE & CROPS.

# GOBI DESERT



**ONE OF THE  
LARGEST DESERTS.  
BORDERED CHINA  
TO THE NORTH**

- PROTECTED FROM INVASION
- LIMITED CHINESE EXPANSION.

# PHILOSOPHY



**THE STUDY OF  
BASIC QUESTIONS  
ABOUT HUMAN  
LIFE.**

- **USED TO GUIDE THE RULERS OF CHINA**

# CONFUCIANISM

What you do not  
want done to yourself,  
do not do to others.




Confucius  
[www.geckoandfly.com](http://www.geckoandfly.com)





**A PHILOSOPHY  
BASED ON THE  
IDEAS OF  
RESPECT**


- **STARTED BY CONFUCIUS**
- **GUIDED GOV'T DURING THE Han DYNASTY**


# DAOISM

 here's the good.

 here's the bad.

 here's the bad in  
the good.

 here's the good  
in the bad.

 and this,  
is life.

**A PHILOSOPHY  
BASED ON THE  
IDEAS OF LIVING IN  
HARMONY WITH  
NATURE**

- STARTED BY LAOZI

# LEGALISM



**BELIEF THAT  
PEOPLE ARE BORN  
BAD & NEED TO BE  
CONTROLLED**

- STARTED BY HAN FEIZI
- GUIDED GOV'T DURING THE QIN DYNASTY



# WARRING STATES PERIOD



**A TIME OF CIVIL  
WAR AFTER THE  
FALL OF THE ZHOU  
DYNASTY**

- 7 DYNASTIES FIGHTING FOR CONTROL OF CHINA.
- TIME OF CHAOS IN INSTABILITY

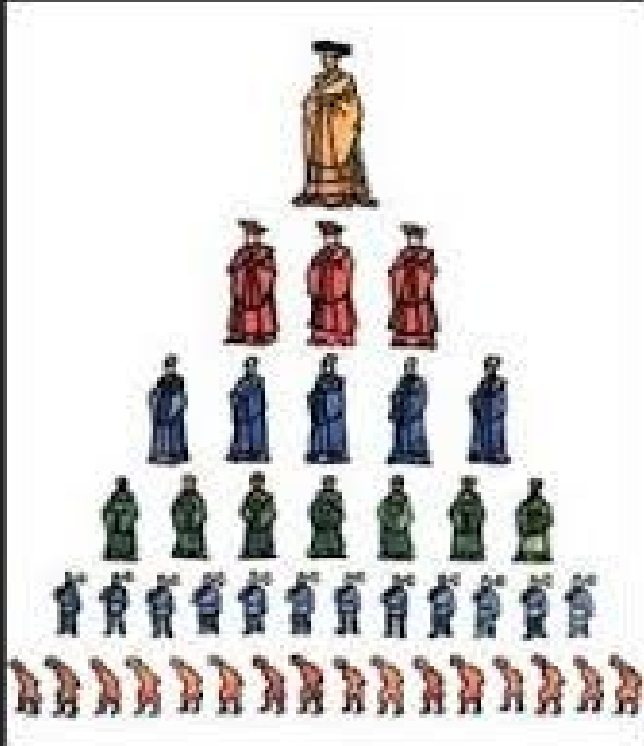
# EMPEROR SHI HUANGDI



## **UNIFIED CHINA AFTER THE WARRING STATES PERIOD**

- FIRST EMPEROR OF CHINA
- CREATED A STRICT GOV'T USING LEGALISM

# FEUDAL SYSTEM



**CREATES CONTROL  
BY DIVIDING LAND  
INTO SMALLER  
PARTS MAKING IT  
EASIER TO RULE**

- THE RICH CONTROLLED THE POOR.

# THE GREAT WALL

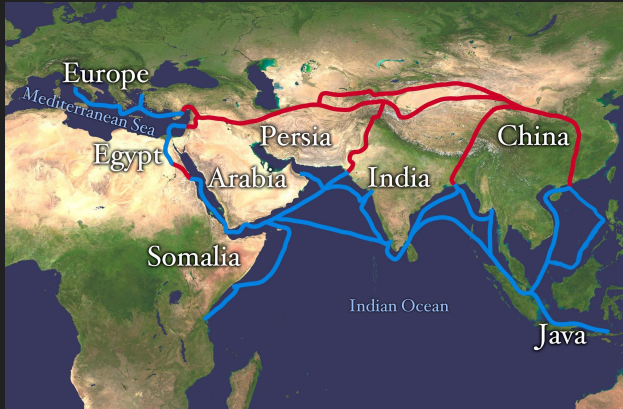


**A BARRIER MADE  
BY MAN OF WALLS  
ACROSS CHINA'S  
NORTHERN  
BORDER**

- **PROTECTED THE SILK ROAD & CIVILIZATION.**



# SILK ROAD



**A TRADE NETWORK  
THAT STRETCHED  
ACROSS ASIA FROM  
CHINA TO EUROPE**

- MAKES CHINA POWERFUL & RICH.
- INTERACTED DURING TRADE = CULTURAL DIFFUSION